

The Early 20th Century

1901-1939



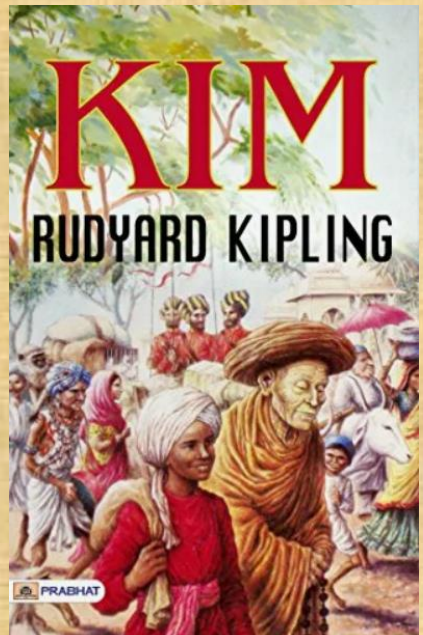
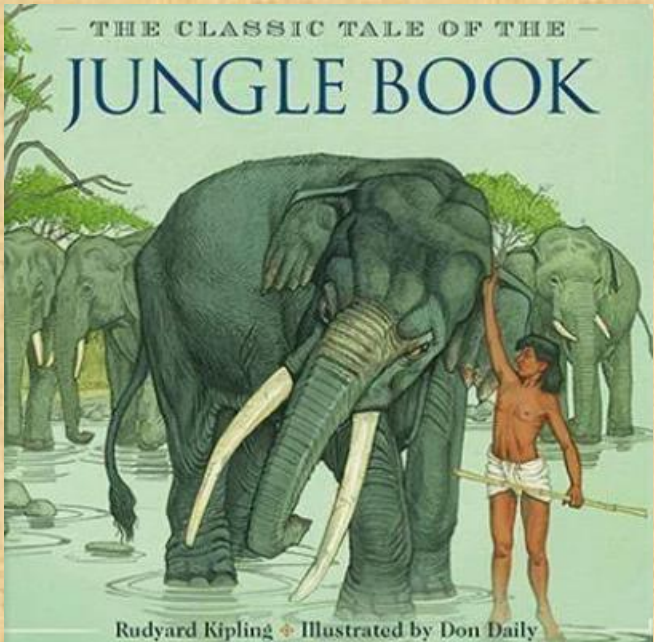
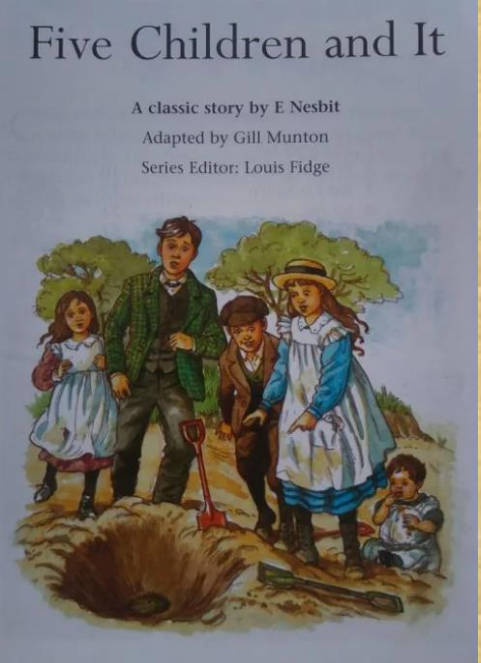
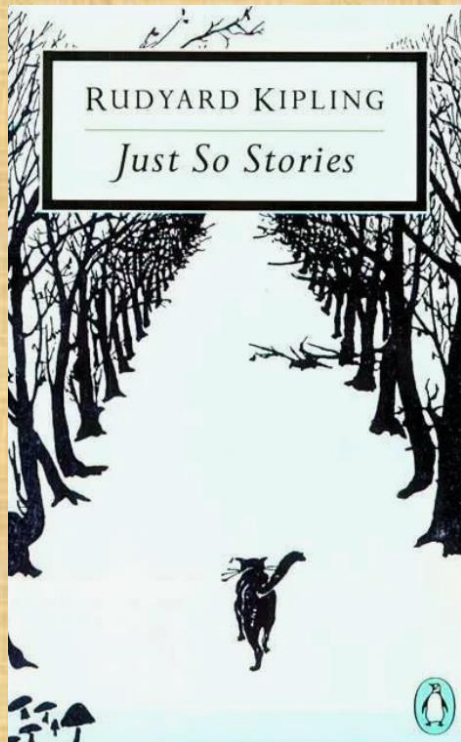
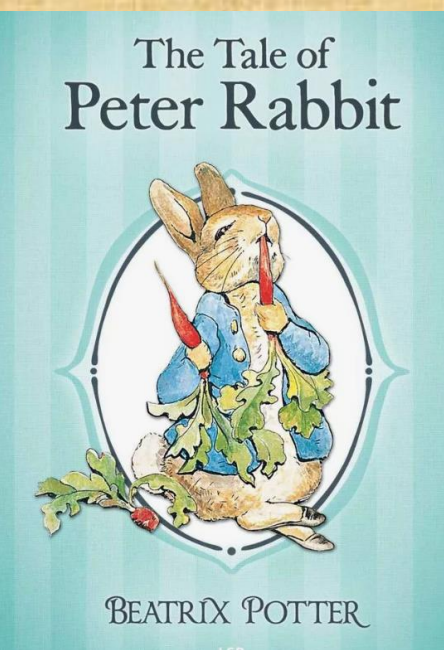
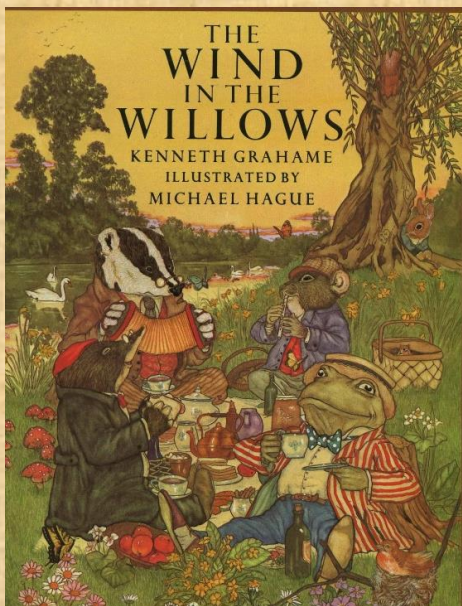
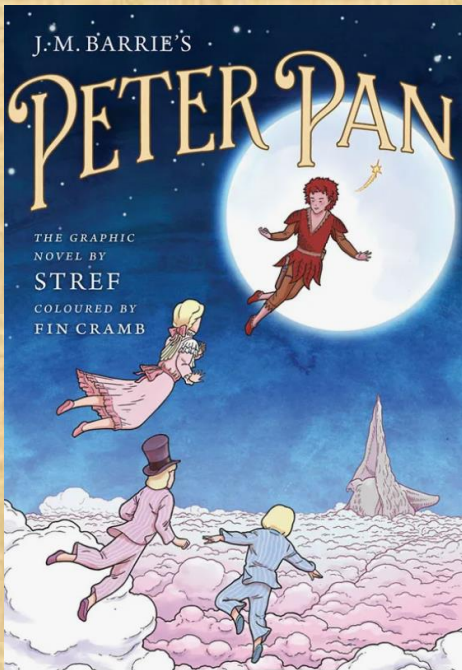
Изотов Андрей Иванович,
доктор филологических наук,
профессор МГУ им. М.В. Ломоносова

"Land of hope and glory,
Mother of the Free,
How shall we extol thee,
Who are born of thee?
Wider still and wider
Shall thy bounds be set;
God, who made thee mighty,
Make thee mightier yet."

These lyrics to Elgar's
Pomp and Circumstance were
written for Edward VII.



Edward VII, by Sir Luke Fildes, 1901





Shopping list

Seeborn Rowntree found that almost a third of people in York were too poor to afford these basic items in their weekly shopping:

Milk

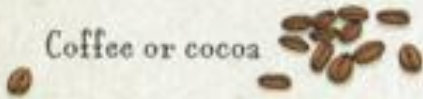


Bread



Porridge

Coffee or cocoa



Margarine

Pease pudding



Tea

Cheese

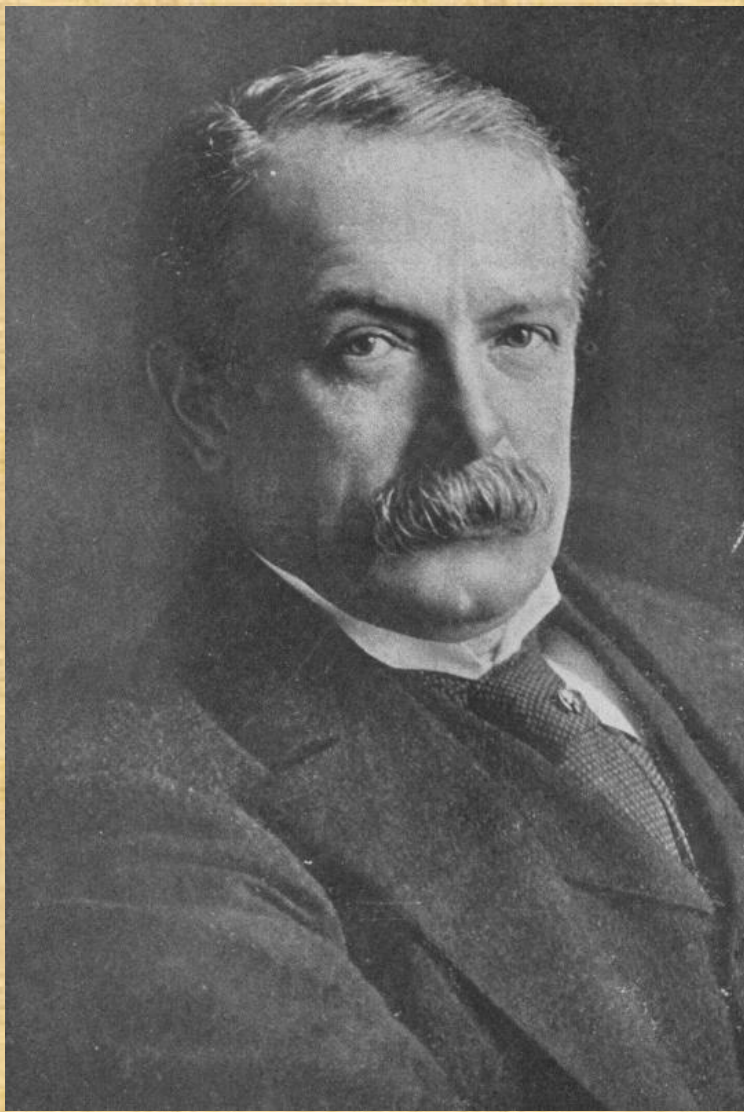
Bacon

Vegetable broth



These ragged children are from a such a poor family that most of them don't even have shoes.





David Lloyd George



Winston Churchill

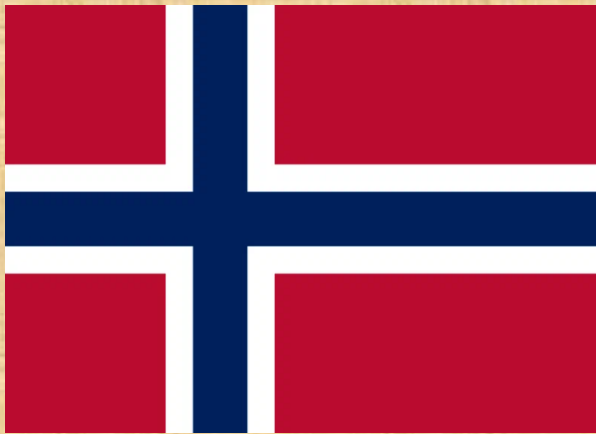


HASTINGS, ST LEONARDS & EAST SUSSEX
WOMEN'S SUFFRAGE SOCIETY.
AFFILIATED BY
THE NATIONAL UNION OF
WOMEN'S SUFFRAGE SOCIETIES

WINCHESTER
WOMEN'S SUFFRAGE SOCIETY

N.U.W.S.S.
CUCKFIELD &
CENTRAL SUSSEX
**SUSSEX
WOMEN
DEMAND
THE SUFFRAGE**





Roald Amundsen



Captain Robert Falcon Scott



Ernest Henry Shackleton

Public image

Amid anti-German feeling in Britain, George V changed his family name from the German-sounding Saxe-Coburg-Gotha to Windsor, in 1917.



Tsar Nicholas II of Russia with his cousin, King George V of the United Kingdom, wearing German military uniforms in Berlin, Germany in 1913



HMS Dreadnought, 1906



Gavrilo Princip in his prison cell at the Terezín fortress, 1914

Assassination of Archduke Franz Ferdinand of Austria and Sophie, Duchess of Hohenberg






Royal Artillery soldiers
of the BEF disembark at
the French port of
Rouen, August, 1914.

The Western Front

Taking sides

This map shows the European alliances during the First World War.

-  Allies
-  Central Powers
-  Neutral countries

1. MONTENEGRO
2. ALBANIA
3. GREECE
4. TURKISH EMPIRE







Gassed, by Sargent, John Singer, 1919





G  R

WOMEN
URGENTLY WANTED
for the
W.A.A.C
WOMEN'S ARMY
AUXILIARY CORPS

WORK AT HOME
AND ABROAD
WITH THE FORCES

COOKS CLERKS
WAITRESSES
DRIVER-MECHANICS

ALL KINDS of DOMESTIC WORKERS
& WOMEN in MANY OTHER CAPACITIES
TO TAKE THE PLACE OF MEN

GOOD WAGES **QUARTERS**
UNIFORM **RATIONS**

FOR ALL INFORMATION & ADVICE APPLY AT
NEAREST EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE
THE ADDRESS CAN BE OBTAINED AT ANY POST OFFICE.



Lottie Meade, munitions worker
who died of TNT poisoning

Ottoman machine-gun crews equipped
with *Maschinengewehr 08*

A Disaster Which Cost 50,000 Allied Soldiers – Gallipoli, 1915



Australian troops charging an Ottoman trench

The Battle of Jutland



The Great Aerial Exploit of Lieut Warneford

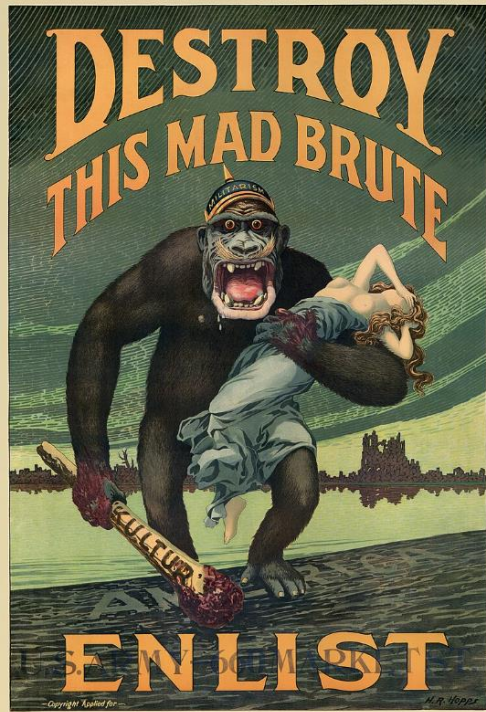


The Battle of the Somme was one of the costliest battles of World War I.



The original Allied estimate of casualties on the Somme was that the Germans suffered 630,000 casualties, exceeding the 485,000 suffered by the British and French

Two United States soldiers

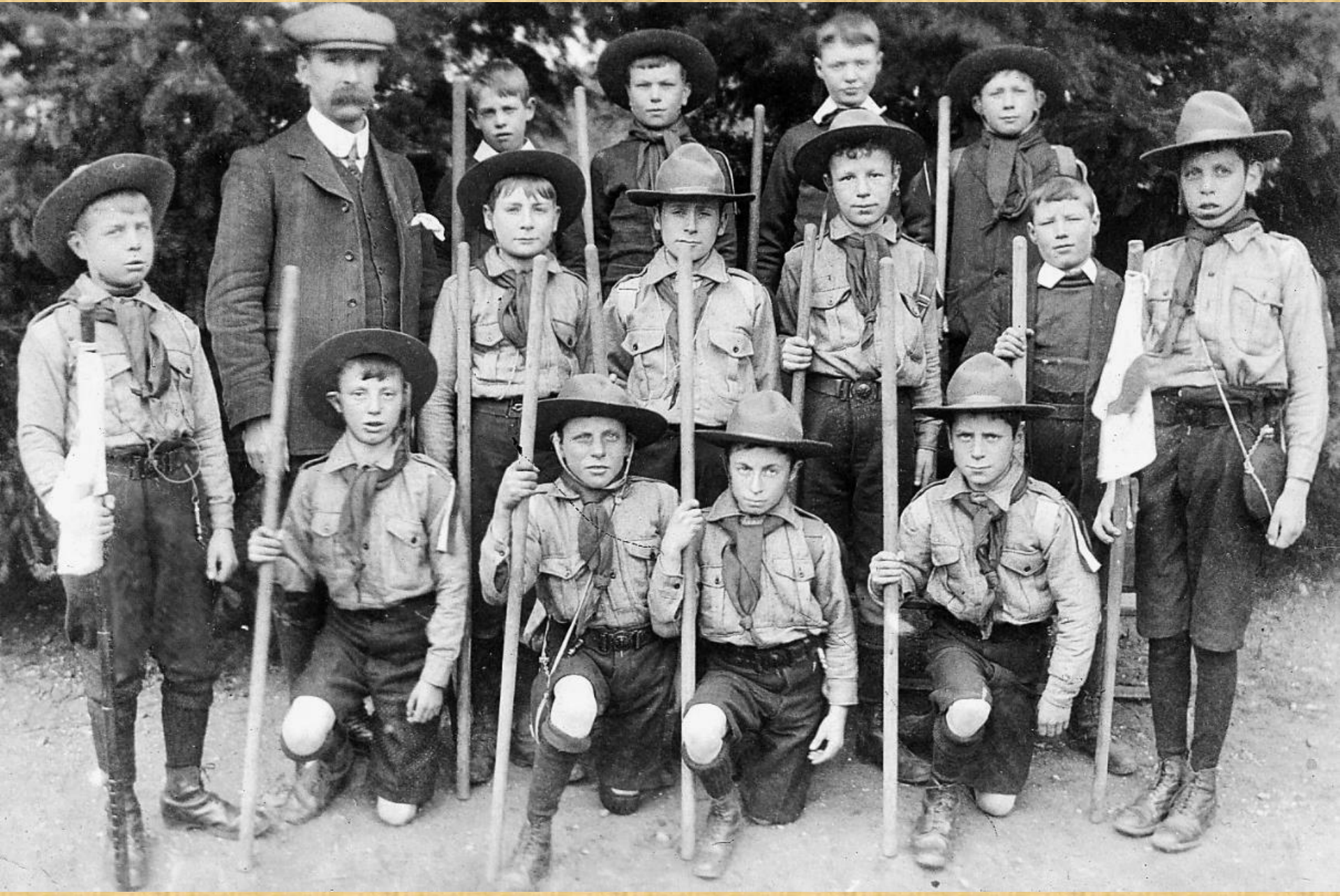






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Lieutenant General Robert Baden-Powell, the first Chief Scout





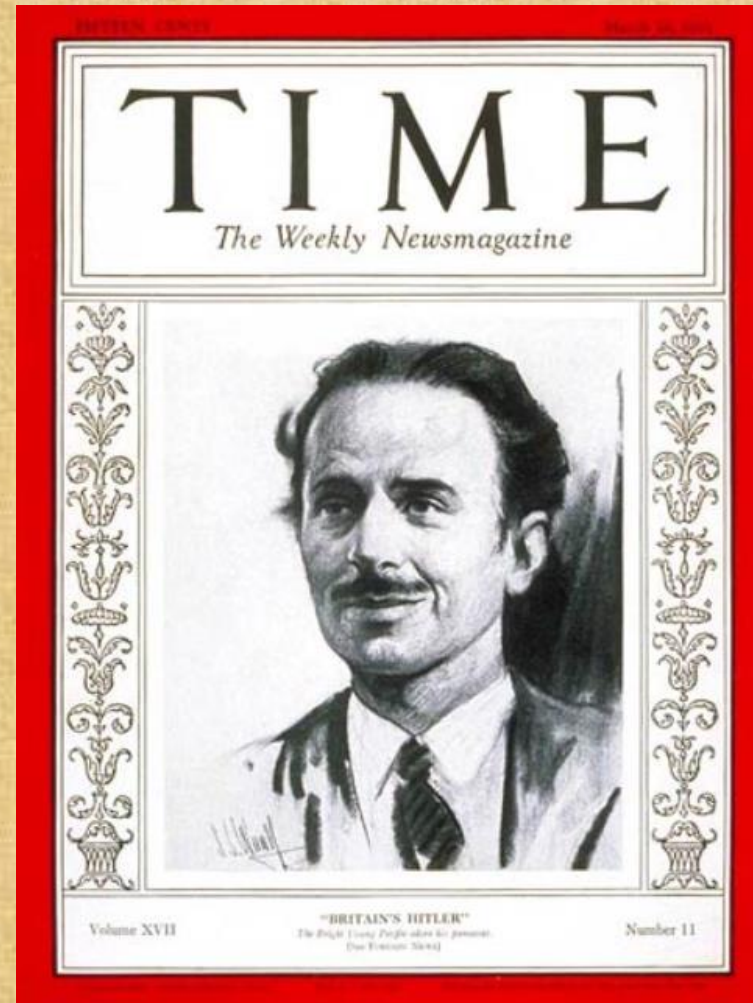
Photocopy of reproduced image taken during the Irish War of Independence



Unemployed people in front of a workhouse in London, 1930



Roderick Spode, 7th Earl of Sidcup,
as played by John Turner in the television
series *Jeeves and Wooster*



Mosley on the cover of *Time* in 1931

Thank you for your attention!